



Import Health Standard

Fresh Grapes (*Vitis labrusca*, *V. labruscana* and *V. vinifera*) for Human Consumption

GRAPES-IHS.FP

Draft for Consultation

TITLE

Import Health Standard: Fresh Grapes (*Vitis labrusca*, *V. labruscana* and *V. vinifera*) for Human Consumption

COMMENCEMENT

This Import Health Standard comes into force on date of signing.

REVOCATION

This Import Health Standard revokes and replaces the following:

- Import Health Standard Commodity Sub-class: Fresh Fruit/Vegetables Grape, *Vitis vinifera* from Australia.
- Import Health Standard Commodity Sub-class: Fresh Fruit/Vegetables Table grapes, (*Vitis vinifera*) from the People's Republic of China.
- Import Health Standard Commodity Sub-class: Fresh Fruit/Vegetables Table Grapes, *Vitis vinifera*, from Italy.
- Import Health Standard Commodity Sub-class: Fresh fruit/vegetables Table grapes, (*Vitis vinifera* L., *Vitis labrusca* L., and *Vitis labruscana* L.) from Korea.
- Import Health Standard Commodity Sub-class: Fresh Fruit/Vegetables Table grapes, (*Vitis vinifera*) from Mexico.
- Import Health Standard Commodity Sub-class: Fresh fruit/vegetables Table grapes, (*Vitis vinifera* L.) from Peru.
- Import Health Standard Commodity Sub-class: Fresh Fruit/Vegetables Table grapes, (*Vitis vinifera*) from the United States of America – State of California.

ISSUING AUTHORITY

This Import Health Standard is issued under section 24A of the Biosecurity Act 1993.

Dated at Wellington,

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(acting under delegated authority of the Director-General)

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Contents	Page
Introduction	3
Part 1: General Requirements	5
1.1 Application	5
1.2 Incorporation by reference	5
1.3 Definitions	6
1.4 General requirements for fresh grapes	6
1.5 Transitional arrangements	6
Part 2: Specific Requirements	7
2.1 <i>Basic Measures</i>	7
2.2 <i>Targeted Measures</i>	7
2.3 <i>MPI-Specified Measures</i>	9
Part 3: Inspection, Verification and Documentation Requirements	11
3.1 Phytosanitary inspection	11
3.2 Phytosanitary certification	11
3.3 Additional declarations	12
Schedule 1: Definitions	13
Schedule 2: Transitional period – Additional declarations	18

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Introduction

This introduction is not part of the **Import Health Standard (IHS)**, but is intended to indicate its general effect.

Purpose

An **IHS** specifies the requirements for **importing risk goods** into New Zealand. This **IHS** specifies the requirements that must be met when **importing fresh grapes** into New Zealand.

Background

An **IHS** issued under the New Zealand **Biosecurity Act 1993 (the Act)** specifies the requirements to be met to effectively manage biosecurity risks associated with **importing risk goods**, including the risks from **incidentally imported new organisms**. **IHSs** include measures that must be applied in the exporting country before the **risk goods** are exported. **IHSs** also include requirements that must be met by **importers** during **importation**, including while the **risk goods** are **in transit** to New Zealand and held in a **transitional facility**, before **biosecurity clearance** can be given.

Post-**clearance** conditions may also be specified in an **IHS**.

Who should read this?

This **IHS** should be read by anyone involved in the process of **importing fresh grapes** into New Zealand (or who has an interest in **importing fresh grapes**).

Why is this important?

It is the responsibility of the **importer** to ensure that **risk goods** (i.e. **fresh grapes**) comply with the requirements of the relevant **IHS**. **Risk goods** that do not comply with the requirements of an **IHS** may not be **cleared** for **entry** into New Zealand and may be directed for **treatment**, re-shipment, destruction or further action deemed appropriate by a **Chief Technical Officer (CTO)**. The **pathway** may be suspended if certain types of **viable regulated pests** or weed seeds are **intercepted** on the **consignment**.

Importers are liable for all associated expenses.

Equivalence

A **CTO** may consider an application for an **equivalent phytosanitary measure** to be approved, different from that provided for in this **IHS**, to maintain at least the same level of protection assured by the current measure(s).

Equivalence will be considered with reference to the **International Standard for Phytosanitary Measures ISPM 24. Guidelines for the determination and recognition of equivalence of phytosanitary measures**.

Document History

This **IHS** replaces the following schedules in the revoked **Import Health Standard 152.02: Importation and Clearance of Fresh Fruit and Vegetables into New Zealand**:

- Grape, *Vitis vinifera*, Australia
- Grape, *Vitis vinifera*, Chile
- Table grapes, *Vitis vinifera*, China, People's Republic of
- Grape, *Vitis vinifera*, Italy

- Table grape, *Vitis vinifera* L., *Vitis labrusca* L. and *Vitis labruscana* L., Korea
- Table grapes, *Vitis vinifera*, Mexico
- Table grape, *Vitis vinifera*, Peru
- Grape, *Vitis vinifera*, United States of America (State of California)

Version Date	Section Changed	Change(s) Description
XX July 2019	All	New document

Other information

Guidance boxes are included within this **IHS** for explanatory purposes. The guidance included in these boxes is for information only and has no legal effect.

Guidance Document: *Import of Fresh Fruit and Vegetables for Human Consumption* provides information to assist with meeting the requirements of an **IHS** for **fresh fruits and vegetables** and should be read in conjunction with this **IHS**. **Biosecurity clearance of fresh fruits and vegetables** will be covered by a separate draft document titled *Clearance Process for Fresh Fruit and Vegetables for Human Consumption*.

Within this **IHS**, terms printed in bold have the same meaning as that set out and defined in **ISPM 5**. *Glossary of phytosanitary terms*, **the Act** or in this **IHS**.

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Part 1: General Requirements

1.1 Application

- (1) This **Import Health Standard (IHS)** applies to **fresh grape berries** (*Vitis labrusca*, *V. labruscana* and *V. vinifera*) **imported** for human consumption ('**fresh grapes**').

Guidance

- Fresh grapes may include pedicel and peduncle.
- Hybrids between species can be **imported** but only when each species is an approved **commodity**, i.e. an **IHS** exists for each species. The hybrid should meet the requirements specified in the **IHS** for each species in the hybrid. For example, pluots (*Prunus domestica* x *P. armeniaca*) should meet the requirements specified in the **IHS** for plum (*P. domestica*) and apricot (*P. armeniaca*).
- Some **fresh commodities** (commercially manufactured and processed **fruits and vegetables** of specific commercial brands that have undergone pre export assessment by the Ministry for Primary Industries (MPI)) can be found on the MPI website in "Processed" Fresh Commodities. These **commodities** are not considered to be **risk goods** and do not need to comply with the requirements of this **IHS**. To apply to have a processed **fresh commodity** assessed to be listed, contact Plantimports@mpi.govt.nz.
- Frozen, cooked, pickled, pureed or dried **commodities** for human consumption are covered by **Import Health Standard: Stored Plant Products for Human Consumption**.
- **Import** requirements for trade samples for evaluation are covered by **Import Health Standard: Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Trade Samples for Evaluation**.
- **Import** requirements for **importing private consignments for fresh fruits and vegetables** are covered by **Import Health Standard: Private Consignments of Fresh Fruits and Vegetables for Human Consumption**.

1.2 Incorporation by reference

- (1) The following documents are incorporated by reference under section 142M of **the Act**:
- a) **ISPM 4. Requirements for the establishment of pest free areas.** Rome, IPPC, FAO.
 - b) **ISPM 5. Glossary of phytosanitary terms.** Rome, IPPC, FAO.
 - c) **ISPM 7. Phytosanitary certification system.** Rome, IPPC, FAO.
 - d) **ISPM 10. Requirements for the establishment of pest free places of production and pest free production sites.** Rome, IPPC, FAO.
 - e) **ISPM 12. Phytosanitary certificates.** Rome, IPPC, FAO.
 - f) **ISPM 14. The use of integrated measures in a systems approach for pest risk management.** Rome, IPPC, FAO.
 - g) **ISPM 23. Guidelines for inspection.** Rome, IPPC, FAO.
 - h) **ISPM 26. Establishment of pest free areas for fruit flies (*Tephritidae*).** Rome, IPPC, FAO.
 - i) **ISPM 28. Phytosanitary treatments for regulated pests.** Rome, IPPC, FAO.
 - j) **ISPM 31. Methodologies for sampling of consignments.** Rome, IPPC, FAO.
 - k) **MPI Biosecurity Organisms Register for Imported Commodities (BORIC).** Wellington, MPI.
 - l) **MPI Schedule of Regulated (Quarantine) Weed Seeds.** Wellington, MPI.
- (2) Under section 142O(3) of **the Act** it is declared that section 142O(1) does not apply, that is, a notice under section 142O(2) of **the Act** is not required to be published before material that amends or replaces any material incorporated by reference has legal effect as part of those documents.

1.3 Definitions

- (1) Definitions are listed in Schedule 1.

1.4 General requirements for fresh grapes

- (1) **Importers** may only **import fresh grapes** from a country where:
- the **NPPO** has provided evidence to the satisfaction of a **CTO** that the exporting country has a **phytosanitary certification** system that complies with **ISPM 7. Phytosanitary certification system**. The **phytosanitary certification** system (including programmes and standards) must demonstrate the process used to provide export assurance, and
 - an **Export Plan** has been approved by a **CTO**.
- (2) **Consignments of fresh grapes imported** into New Zealand must:
- meet the specific requirements in Part 2 *Specific Requirements*;
 - be **free from contamination** and other extraneous material;
 - be **packaged** in clean and either new or refurbished material;
 - be secured in a manner to prevent **contamination**; and
 - be accompanied by documentation that meets the requirements of Part 3 *Inspection, Verification and Documentation Requirements*.
- (3) A **consignment of fresh grapes** may receive a **biosecurity clearance** if the **fresh grapes** meets the requirements of this **IHS**.

Guidance

- Countries that meet the requirements in 1.4 (1) and are approved to trade **fresh grapes** are listed in an [online pest database](#).
- A list of **pests** associated with **fresh grapes** can be found in the [online pest database](#).
- The full list of **regulated** and non-**regulated pests** for New Zealand can be found in [BORIC](#) and the [Schedule of regulated \(quarantine\) weed seeds](#). These databases can be found on the MPI website.

1.5 Transitional arrangements

- (1) If a Bilateral Quarantine Arrangement (BQA), Official Assurance Programme (OAP) or other approved government to government arrangement exists on [date of issue] :
- An **Export Plan** is not required during the **transitional period**; and
 - The **phytosanitary certificate** must include the **additional declarations** specified in Schedule 2 that are relevant to the exporting country (instead of the **additional declaration** required by 3.3).
- (2) Clause 1.5 (1) expires on the date that an **Export Plan** for the relevant country is approved by a **CTO** or 3 years after [date of issue] , whichever is earlier ('**transitional period**').

Guidance

- MPI is replacing all current BQAs, OAPs and other approved government to government arrangements with **Export Plans**. An **Export Plan** is not required during the transitional period identified in 1.5 (2) because BQAs, OAPs and other approved government to government arrangements are considered equivalent to an **Export Plan** during the transitional period.

Part 2: Specific Requirements

2.1 Basic Measures

- (1) **Fresh grapes** must be sourced from a **production site** that uses standard **commercial production** methods.

2.2 Targeted Measures

- (1) The following **pest(s)** require *Targeted Measures*:
 - a) *Adoxophyes orana*
 - b) *Cheiracanthium inclusum*
 - c) *Chrysomphalus dictyospermi*
 - d) *Circurina* spp.
 - e) *Clubonia* spp.
 - f) *Conogethes punctiferalis*
 - g) *Euryopsis* spp.
 - h) *Ferrisia virgata*
 - i) *Gea heptagon*
 - j) *Guignardia bidwellii*
 - k) *Homalodisca coagulata* [V]
 - l) *Latrodectus geometricus*
 - m) *Latrodectus hasselti*
 - n) *Latrodectus hesperus*
 - o) *Latrodectus mactans*
 - p) *Lobesia botrana*
 - q) *Lycosa* spp.
 - r) *Maconellicoccus hirsutus*
 - s) *Monilinia fructigena*
 - t) *Oradrassus assimilis*
 - u) *Phidippus johnsoni*
 - v) *Pseudaulacaspis pentagona*
 - w) *Scaphoideus titanus* [V]
 - x) *Stathmopoda auriferella*
 - y) *Tetranychus kanzawai*
 - z) *Thrips palmi*
 - aa) *Xylella fastidiosa* [VO]
- (2) At least one of the following *Targeted Measures* must be applied in relation to **fresh grapes** to manage each of the **pest(s)** listed in 2.2 (1):
 - a) **Country Freedom**: a country has country freedom status in accordance with **ISPM 4. Requirements for the establishment of pest free areas** in relation to the **pest**.
 - b) **Pest Free Area**: the **fresh grapes** are sourced from a **pest free area** established in accordance with **ISPM 4. Requirements for the establishment of pest free areas**.
 - c) **Pest Free Place of Production**: the **fresh grapes** are sourced from a **pest free place of production** established in accordance with **ISPM 10. Requirements for the establishment of pest free places of production and pest free production sites**.
 - d) **In-field Pest Controls**: in-field **pest control activities** are undertaken that are effective for managing the **pests**.
 - e) **Phytosanitary Treatments**: a phytosanitary **treatment** that is effective for managing the **pests** in accordance with the **efficacy** requirements of **ISPM 28. Phytosanitary treatments for regulated pests** is applied prior to export or **in transit** to New Zealand.

- f) **Systems Approach:** two or more independent measures listed above are applied in a way that accords with the **systems approach** described in **ISPM 14**. *The use of integrated measures in a systems approach for pest risk management.*
- g) **Vector management:** management of **vector(s)** (denoted by [V]) to prevent transmission of vectored organisms (denoted by [VO]) using one of the **phytosanitary measures** listed above.
- (3) Table 1 contains the approved phytosanitary **treatment(s)** for **pest(s)** listed in 2.2 (1) which are not currently specified in a relevant annex of **ISPM 28**. *Phytosanitary treatments for regulated pests.*

Table 1: Approved phytosanitary treatments.

Pest	Type of Measure	Treatment
<i>Cheiracanthium inclusum</i> <i>Circurina</i> spp. <i>Clubonia</i> spp. <i>Euryopsis</i> spp. <i>Gea heptagon</i> <i>Latrodectus geometricus</i> <i>Latrodectus hesperus</i> <i>Latrodectus mactans</i> <i>Lycosa</i> spp. <i>Oradrassus assimilis</i> <i>Phidippus johnsoni</i>	SO ₂ /CO ₂ Fumigation	SO ₂ /CO ₂ (1:6%) fumigation at a minimum of 16 °C or above for 30 minutes
<i>Conogethes punctiferalis</i>	Irradiation	Irradiated with a minimum dose of 289 Gy
<i>Latrodectus hasselti</i>	SO ₂ /CO ₂ Fumigation	SO ₂ /CO ₂ (1:6%) fumigation at a minimum of 18 °C or above for 30 minutes
<i>Lobesia botrana</i>	Cold Disinfestation	The core temperature of the fruit to be held continuously at one of the following temperature/time combinations before export or in transit: 0.00 °C or below for 10 days 0.55 °C or below for 11 days 1.11 °C or below for 12 days
<i>Lobesia botrana</i>	Methyl Bromide Fumigation	Methyl bromide fumigation at one of the following rates: 16 g/m ³ for 2 hrs at 32 °C and above 24 g/m ³ for 2 hrs at 28-32 °C 32 g/m ³ for 2 hrs at 21-28 °C 40 g/m ³ for 2 hrs at 16-21 °C 48 g/m ³ for 2 hrs at 11-16 °C

Guidance

- To prevent transmission of **vectored organism(s)** [VO] to susceptible **commodities** in New Zealand, it is necessary to prevent the **entry** of their **vector(s)** [V]. If **vectored organisms** are present in the exporting country, a **vector** will be categorised as **pests** requiring *Basic Measures* even if the **vector** is present in New Zealand. If the **vectored organism** is not present in the exporting country, then the associated **vector(s)**, if present in New Zealand, will be categorised as a non-regulated non-quarantine **pest(s)**.
- On some **pathways**, **vectored organism(s)** are listed as **pests** requiring *Basic Measure(s)* as good **commercial production** practices can manage the transmission to **commodities** for export to New

Zealand. However, the associated **vector** may be a **pest** requiring *Targeted Measure(s)* as, in addition to being a **vector**, it is also a **regulated quarantine pest** in New Zealand. Check the [online pest database](#) to determine whether the associated **vectored organism** is present on a specific **pathway**.

2.3 MPI-Specified Measures

- (1) The following **pest(s)** require *MPI-Specified Measures*:
- a) Fruit flies of economic importance, including:
 - i) *Anastrepha fraterculus*
 - ii) *Bactrocera dorsalis*
 - iii) *Bactrocera neohumeralis*
 - iv) *Bactrocera tryoni*
 - v) *Ceratitis capitata*
 - vi) *Drosophila suzukii*
- (2) At least one of the following *MPI-Specified Measures* must be applied in relation to **fresh grapes** to manage each of the **pest(s)** listed in 2.3 (1):
- a) **Country Freedom**: a country has country freedom status in accordance with **ISPM 4. Requirements for the establishment of pest free areas** in relation to the **pest**.
 - b) **Pest Free Area**: the **fresh grapes** are sourced from a **pest free area** established in accordance with **ISPM 4. Requirements for the establishment of pest free areas** and, if applicable, **ISPM 26. Establishment of pest free areas for fruit flies (Tephritidae)**.
 - c) **Phytosanitary Treatments**: the **fresh grapes** are **treated**:
 - i) in accordance with the **treatment** for the **pest** specified in the relevant annex of **ISPM 28. Phytosanitary treatments for regulated pests** or if an annex is not available, a phytosanitary **treatment** as set out in Table 2 below;
 - ii) prior to export to New Zealand, or **in transit** to New Zealand if approved by a **CTO** and recorded in the **Export Plan**; and
 - iii) at a facility that is registered or approved by the **NPPO** in the exporting country or by a **CTO**.
 - d) **Systems Approach**: two or more separate measures are applied in a way that accords with the **systems approach** described in **ISPM 14. The use of integrated measures in a systems approach for pest risk management**.
- (3) Table 2 contains the approved phytosanitary **treatment(s)** for **pest(s)** listed in 2.3 (1) which are not currently specified in a relevant annex of ISPM 28. *Phytosanitary treatments for regulated pests*.

Table 2: Approved phytosanitary treatments.

Pest	Type of Measure	Treatment
<i>Anastrepha fraterculus</i> <i>Ceratitis capitata</i>	Cold Disinfestation	The core temperature of the fruit to be held continuously at one of the following temperature/time combinations: 1.11 °C or below for 15 days or 1.67 °C or below for 17 days
<i>Bactrocera dorsalis</i>	Cold Disinfestation	The core temperature of the fruit to be held continuously at one of the following temperature/time combinations: 0.99 °C or below for 17 days or 1.38 °C or below for 20 days

Pest	Type of Measure	Treatment
<i>Bactrocera neohumeralis</i> <i>Bactrocera tryoni</i> <i>Ceratitis capitata</i>	Cold Disinfestation	The core temperature of the fruit to be held continuously at one of the following temperature/time combinations immediately before export or in transit. 0 °C or below for 13 days or 1 °C (± 0.6 °C) for 16 days
<i>Drosophila suzukii</i>	Methyl Bromide Fumigation	Methyl bromide fumigation at 40 g/m ³ at a fruit pulp temperature of 15.5 °C or above, for 2 hours
<i>Drosophila suzukii</i>	SO ₂ /CO ₂ Fumigation and Cold Disinfestation	SO ₂ /CO ₂ (1:6%) fumigation at a minimum of 16 °C or above for 30 minutes AND The core temperature of the fruit to be held continuously at -0.5°C (± 0.7 °C) for 6 days before or during transit to New Zealand OR The core temperature of the fruit to be held continuously at 0.9 °C (± 0.7 °C) for 12 days before or during transit to New Zealand

Guidance

- New Zealand is **free from all economically important fruit fly** species which are recognised as **quarantine pests**. **Economically important fruit fly** species will be added to the **pest** list for **fresh grapes** as and when they are identified.

Part 3: Inspection, Verification and Documentation Requirements

3.1 Phytosanitary inspection

- (1) A sample unit for the purpose of this IHS is an individual **bunch** of **fresh grape** berries.
- (2) The **NPPO** of the exporting country must:
 - a) sample each homogeneous grower **lot** of **fresh grapes**. The minimum sample size for **inspection** must be based on a 95% confidence level that not more than 0.5% of the units in the **lot** are **infested** as set out in **ISPM 31. Methodologies for sampling of consignments** Appendix 2;
 - b) visually **inspect** each sample unit according to **official phytosanitary procedures** in accordance with **ISPM 23. Guidelines for inspection** and **ISPM 31. Methodologies for sampling of consignments** for all **regulated pests** required by New Zealand;
 - c) verify that the **consignment** is free from defects such as broken skin, rot and damage;
 - d) verify that the *Basic Measures, Targeted Measures* and *MPI-Specified Measures* have been applied as outlined in Part 2 *Specific Requirements*;
 - e) reconcile that the number of packages presented for **inspection** is consistent with documentation;
 - f) verify that traceability labelling is complete; and
 - g) verify that **phytosanitary security** is maintained for the **consignment**.
- (3) The **NPPO** must contact MPI to establish the regulatory status of any **pests** not listed in **BORIC** and found during an **inspection**.

3.2 Phytosanitary certification

- (1) Each **consignment** must meet the requirements set out in Part 3 *Inspection, Verification and Documentation Requirements* and be accompanied by a **phytosanitary certificate** issued by the **NPPO** in accordance with **ISPM 12. Phytosanitary certificates**.
- (2) The **phytosanitary certificate** must include the following where applicable:
 - a) Sufficient detail to enable identification of the **consignment** and its component parts. Information must include country/place of origin.
 - b) The scientific name of **fresh grapes** (*Vitis labrusca*, *Vitis labruscana*, and/or *Vitis vinifera*).
 - c) Full details of any phytosanitary **treatments** applied to **fresh grapes** in the “Disinfestation and/or Disinfection Treatment” section of the **phytosanitary certificate** or as an **NPPO**-endorsed attachment to the **phytosanitary certificate**.
 - i) All details of the **treatment** applied must be recorded, e.g. minimum **irradiation** dose, duration and temperature, chemical (active ingredient) and concentration.
 - d) The following certifying statement, or a variation that is compliant with **ISPM 12. Phytosanitary certificates** and has been approved by a **CTO**:
 - i) “This is to certify that the plants, plant products or other regulated articles described herein have been inspected and/or tested according to appropriate official procedures and are considered to be free from the quarantine pests specified by the importing contracting party and to conform with the current phytosanitary requirements of the importing contracting party, including those for regulated non-quarantine pests.”
- (3) When the **consignment** is **treated in transit**:
 - a) the **phytosanitary certificate** must state “Treated in transit” in the “Disinfestation and / or Disinfection Treatment” section of the **phytosanitary certificate**; and

- b) the **importer** must provide evidence of the **in transit treatment** record (including temperature and duration).
- (4) If a **consignment of fresh grapes** is opened, split up or has its **packaging** changed prior to when it **arrives in New Zealand**, a **phytosanitary certificate for re-export** is required from the transiting country, in accordance with **ISPM 12. Phytosanitary certificates**, and must accompany each **consignment**.

Guidance

- **Phytosanitary certificates** should only list the scientific name(s) of the species of **fresh grapes** that is being **imported** in a particular **consignment**.
- If **viable regulated pests** are detected, a **phytosanitary certificate** should not be issued unless appropriate **phytosanitary measures** have been applied.

3.3 Additional declarations

- (1) Unless Country Freedom (2.2 (2)(a) or 2.3 (2)(a)) applies to all **pests** listed in 2.2 (1) and 2.3 (1), the **phytosanitary certificate** must also include the applicable **additional declarations** when *Targeted or MPI-Specified Measures* are required:
- a) “This consignment was produced and prepared for export in accordance with the agreed Export Plan.”
- AND**
- b) “This consignment [insert name of approved measure] for [name of pest].”
- (2) The **additional declaration** 3.3 (1) b) must be repeated for each **pest** listed in 2.3 (1) and its approved measure as outlined in the **Export Plan**.

Guidance

- Refer to 1.5 (1) b) for the transitional arrangements for **additional declarations**.
- Examples of the **additional declaration** 3.3 (1) (b) are as follows: This consignment was irradiated for *Bactrocera cucumis*, or This consignment has non-host status (varietal/maturity) for *Bactrocera cucumis*.

Schedule 1: Definitions

Definitions have the same meaning as defined in **ISPM 5. Glossary of phytosanitary terms** or **the Act** unless set out below. Derived forms of terms set out in the aforementioned sources, e.g. *inspect* from *inspection*, are considered to have the same meaning as the defined term.

Additional declaration

Definition as per **ISPM 5. Glossary of phytosanitary terms**

Arrive in New Zealand

Definition as per **the Act**.

Biosecurity clearance (including clearance/cleared)

Definition as per **the Act**.

Biosecurity Organism Register for Imported Commodities (BORIC)

MPI database which identifies the **quarantine** status for an **organism** as either **regulated** or **non-regulated** for New Zealand. **BORIC** is available at:

<https://www.mpi.govt.nz/news-and-resources/resources/registers-and-lists/biosecurity-organisms-register-for-imported-commodities/>

Bunch

A sample unit for **fresh grapes**; consists of a single **peduncle** with several **pedicels** and berries.

Chief Technical Officer (CTO)

Definition as per **the Act**.

Commercial production

Process (system) where activities, such as in-field monitoring, in-field **pest control activities**, harvesting, cleaning, sorting, and grading have been undertaken to produce a **commodity** that is free from defects such as broken skin, rot and damage. Depending on the systems in place, these activities can be undertaken at any stage from the point of planting to the point of export.

Commodity

Definition as per **ISPM 5. Glossary of phytosanitary terms**

Consignment

Definition as per **ISPM 5. Glossary of phytosanitary terms**

Contamination

Definition as per **ISPM 5. Glossary of phytosanitary terms**

Economically important fruit flies

Those regulated fruit flies which, on **entry** into New Zealand, would cause a major disruption to market access for a wide range of New Zealand **commodities** and/or have significant economic impacts on their production and/or have significant economic impacts on the environment.

Efficacy (of a treatment)

Definition as per **ISPM 5. Glossary of phytosanitary terms**

Entry (of a consignment)

Definition as per **ISPM 5. Glossary of phytosanitary terms**

Entry (of a pest)

Definition as per **ISPM 5. Glossary of phytosanitary terms**

Equivalence

Definition as per **ISPM 5**. *Glossary of phytosanitary terms*

Export Plan

An **Export Plan** is a document negotiated between MPI and the **NPPO** of the exporting country that details how the exporting country will meet the **import** requirements (*Targeted Measures* and/or *MPI-Specified Measures*) for New Zealand.

FAO

Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations.

Free from (of a consignment, field or place of production)

Definition as per **ISPM 5**. *Glossary of phytosanitary terms*

Fresh

Definition as per **ISPM 5**. *Glossary of phytosanitary terms*

Fruits and vegetables

Definition as per **ISPM 5**. *Glossary of phytosanitary terms*

Import

Definition as per **the Act**.

Import health standard (IHS)

Definition as per **the Act**.

Importation

Definition as per **the Act**.

Importer

Definition as per **the Act**.

In transit

Refers to **risk goods (consignments)** in the process of being shipped to New Zealand, for example **risk goods** in sea containers on board a vessel. These **risk goods** or **consignments** may have **treatments** applied (for example, cold **treatment**) while the **risk goods** are en route to New Zealand.

Incidentally imported new organism

Definition as per **the Act**.

Infestation

Definition as per **ISPM 5**. *Glossary of phytosanitary terms*

Inspection

Definition as per **ISPM 5**. *Glossary of phytosanitary terms*

Interception (of a pest)

Definition as per **ISPM 5**. *Glossary of phytosanitary terms*

International Standard for Phytosanitary Measures (ISPM)

Definition as per **ISPM 5**. *Glossary of phytosanitary terms*. The list of **ISPMs** are available from:
<https://www.ippc.int/en/core-activities/standards-setting/ispm/>.

IPPC

International Plant Protection Convention.

Irradiation

Definition as per **ISPM 5**. *Glossary of phytosanitary terms*

Lot

Definition as per **ISPM 5**. *Glossary of phytosanitary terms*

Monitoring

Definition as per **ISPM 5**. *Glossary of phytosanitary terms*

National Plant Protection Organisation (NPPO)

Definition as per **ISPM 5**. *Glossary of phytosanitary terms*

Official

Definition as per **ISPM 5**. *Glossary of phytosanitary terms*

Online pest database

MPI database that lists which countries are approved to export a specific **commodity** to New Zealand, the **pests** associated with specific country:**commodity** combinations and the **phytosanitary measures** that have been agreed between MPI and the **NPPO** of the exporting country to manage those **pests**. The **online pest database** is available at: <https://www.mpi.govt.nz/importing/food/fresh-fruit-and-vegetables/requirements/epest>

Official detection survey

An **official** process which collects and records data on **pest** occurrence or absence by **survey**, **monitoring** or other procedure.

Organism

Definition as per **the Act**

Packaging

Definition as per **ISPM 5**. *Glossary of phytosanitary terms*

Pathway

Definition as per **ISPM 5**. *Glossary of phytosanitary terms*

Pedicel

The stem of the infructescence (collection of fruits).

Peduncle

The stem that holds a group of **pedicels**.

Pest

Definition as per **ISPM 5**. *Glossary of phytosanitary terms*

Pest control activities

Activities such as cultural, chemical, biological, physical, genetic, behavioural for the purpose of **pest** control including **phytosanitary measures** such as **pest free area**, in-field **controls**, phytosanitary **treatment**.

Pest free area

Definition as per **ISPM 5**. *Glossary of phytosanitary terms*

Pest free place of production

Definition as per **ISPM 5**. *Glossary of phytosanitary terms*

Phytosanitary certificate

Definition as per **ISPM 5**. *Glossary of phytosanitary terms*

Phytosanitary certification

Definition as per **ISPM 5**. *Glossary of phytosanitary terms*

Phytosanitary measure

Definition as per **ISPM 5**. *Glossary of phytosanitary terms*

Phytosanitary procedure

Definition as per **ISPM 5**. *Glossary of phytosanitary terms*

Phytosanitary security

Definition as per **ISPM 5**. *Glossary of phytosanitary terms*

Place of production

Definition as per **ISPM 5**. *Glossary of phytosanitary terms*

Plants

Definition as per **ISPM 5**. *Glossary of phytosanitary terms*

Production site

Definition as per **ISPM 5**. *Glossary of phytosanitary terms*

Quarantine

Definition as per **ISPM 5**. *Glossary of phytosanitary terms*

Quarantine pest

Definition as per **ISPM 5**. *Glossary of phytosanitary terms*

Re-export (consignment)

Definition as per **ISPM 5**. *Glossary of phytosanitary terms*

Regulated pest

A **pest** that is identified as a **regulated pest** in **BORIC** or the Schedule of regulated (quarantine) weed seeds.

Risk goods

Definition as per **the Act**.

Seeds

Definition as per **ISPM 5**. *Glossary of phytosanitary terms*

Survey

Definition as per **ISPM 5**. *Glossary of phytosanitary terms*

Systems approach

Definition as per **ISPM 5**. *Glossary of phytosanitary terms*

Transitional facility

Definition as per **the Act**.

Treatment (including **treated**)

Definition as per **ISPM 5**. *Glossary of phytosanitary terms*

Vector (denoted by [V] in the IHS)

An **organism** which is able to transmit disease causing **regulated pests** onto susceptible **fresh fruits and vegetables** in New Zealand.

Vectored organism (denoted by [VO] in the IHS)

Disease causing **regulated pests** that are able to **enter** New Zealand via a **vector** associated with the **imported commodities**.

Viable (regulated pest)

Any **regulated pest** that is capable of reproduction and development, including insects, **plants**, **seeds** and other **organisms**.

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Schedule 2: Transitional period – Additional declarations

Table 3 specifies the **additional declarations**, relevant to the exporting country, which must be used instead of the **additional declarations** required by 3.3 during the **transitional period** identified in 1.5 (2).

Table 3: Additional declarations relevant to the exporting country.

Country	Additional declaration
Australia	<p>The grapes in this consignment have:</p> <p>(a) undergone appropriate pest control activities that are effective against: <i>Conogethes punctiferalis</i> <i>Maconellicoccus hirsutus</i></p> <p>OR</p> <p>been sourced from an area free (verified by an official detection survey) from the following: <i>Conogethes punctiferalis</i> <i>Maconellicoccus hirsutus</i></p> <p>AND</p> <p>(b) undergone appropriate pest control activities that are effective against: <i>Latrodectus hasselti</i></p> <p>AND</p> <p>(c) treated in accordance with the Appendix 2, 5 or 12 of the Arrangement between the New Zealand Ministry for Primary Industries and the Australian Quarantine and Inspection Service concerning the access of host material of fruit fly species of economic significance into New Zealand from Australia.</p>
Chile	<p>The grapes in this consignment have been:</p> <p>(a) treated in accordance with Appendix 1 of the Arrangement between the New Zealand Ministry for Primary Industries and the Chile Servicio Agrícola y Ganadero concerning the access of host material of fruit fly species of economic significance into New Zealand from Chile.</p> <p>AND</p> <p>(b) treated in accordance with the measures specified by MPI Ministry for Primary Industries for the access of host material of <i>Lobesia botrana</i> and <i>Drosophila suzukii</i> from Chile.</p>
China	<p>The table grapes in this consignment have:</p> <p>(a) undergone agreed pest control activities that are effective against <i>Conogethes punctiferalis</i>, <i>Guignardia bidwellii</i>, <i>Monilinia fructigena</i>, <i>Tetranychus kanzawai</i> and <i>Latrodectus mactans</i> in accordance with the Official Assurance Programme</p> <p>AND</p> <p>(b) been treated in accordance with Section 3.1 or 3.2 of the Official Assurance Programme between Ministry for Primary Industries and the General Administration for Quality Supervision and Inspection and Quarantine of the People’s Republic of China (AQSIQ).</p>

Country	Additional declaration
Korea	<p>(a) “The table grapes in this consignment have undergone pest control activities that are effective against <i>Adoxophyes orana</i>, <i>Chrysomphalus dictyospermi</i>, <i>Conogethes punctiferalis</i>, <i>Drosophila suzukii</i>, <i>Monilinia fructigena</i>, <i>Stathmopoda auriferella</i>, <i>Tetranychus kanzawai</i> and <i>Thrips palmi</i> in accordance with the Official Assurance Programme”</p> <p>AND</p> <p>(b) The table grapes in this consignment have been sourced from an area free (verified by an official detection survey) from the following: <i>Guignardia bidwellii</i></p> <p>AND</p> <p>(c) “The Republic of Korea is free of fruit fly species of economic significance associated with fresh table grapes verified in accordance with the Official Assurance Programme”</p>
Mexico	<p>(a) The table grapes in this consignment have undergone appropriate pest control activities that are effective against <i>Homalodisca coagulata</i>, <i>Xylella fastidiosa</i>, <i>Guignardia bidwellii</i> and <i>Maconellicoccus hirsutus</i>.</p> <p>AND</p> <p>(b) The table grapes in this consignment have been treated in accordance with Appendix 6 of the Arrangement between the New Zealand Ministry for Primary Industries and the Mexico Secretaría de Agricultura Ganadería y Desarrollo Rural, concerning the access of host material of fruit fly species of economic significance into New Zealand from Mexico.</p> <p>AND</p> <p>(c) The table grapes in this consignment have been treated in accordance with Appendix 2.1; or 2.2; or 2.3 of the Official Assurance Programme between New Zealand’s Ministry for Primary Industries and Mexico Secretaría de Agricultura Ganadería y Desarrollo Rural for the access of host material of <i>Drosophila suzukii</i> from Mexico.</p>
Peru	<p>(a) The table grapes in this consignment have undergone pest control activities that are effective against <i>Anastrepha fraterculus</i>, <i>Ceratitis capitata</i>, <i>Chrysomphalus dictyospermi</i>, <i>Ferrisia virgata</i>, <i>Latrodectus geometricus</i>, <i>Latrodectus mactans</i> and <i>Pseudaulacaspis pentagona</i> in accordance with the Official Assurance Programme</p> <p>AND</p> <p>(b) The table grapes in this consignment have been treated in accordance with Section 3.1 of the Official Assurance Programme, between the New Zealand Ministry for Primary Industries and the Peruvian Ministerio de Agricultura Servicio Nacional de Sanidad Agraria, concerning the access of host material of economically significant fruit fly species from Peru to New Zealand.</p>
United States of America (State of California)	<p>The table grapes in this consignment have:</p> <p>(a) been treated in accordance with Appendix 1 (b) of the Workplan between New Zealand Ministry for Primary Industries and USDA APHIS.</p>

Country	Additional declaration
	AND (b) been treated in accordance with the measures specified by the Ministry for Primary Industries for the access of host material of <i>Drosophila suzukii</i> from the United States of America.

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